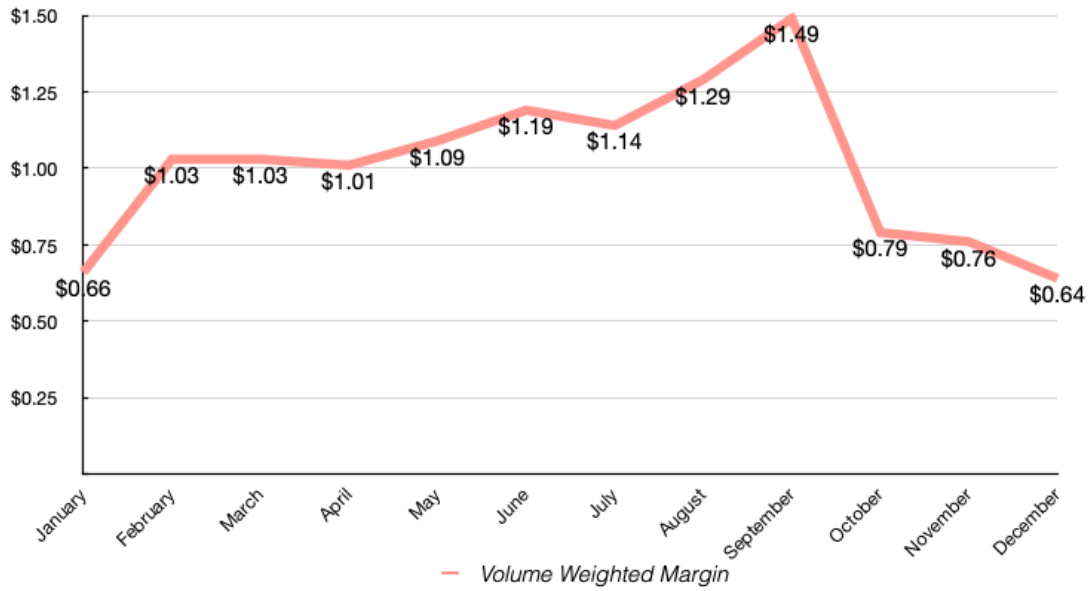


CA Oil Refiners Made \$1.01 Per Gallon in Gross Profit in 2023



Source: California Energy Commission

Data posted under Volume Weighted Gross Refining Margin at <https://www.energy.ca.gov/data-reports/energy-almanac/californias-petroleum-market/california-oil-refinery-cost-disclosure>